

CONDITIONAL SENTENCES

I/ TYPE I: REAL CONDITION/ POSSIBLE CONDITION (Đ/K có thật ở HT/ TL)

<u>If - clause</u>	<u>Main clause</u>
Simple present (h. tại đơn)	Simple future (T.Lai đơn) (will / shall + V- bare inf.)

- EX:**
- If it *rains*, we *will stay* at home.
 - I *will go* to the theatre tomorrow if it *is* nice.
 - You *won't pass* the exam if you *don't try* to study hard.

Biến thể:

<u>If - clause</u>	<u>Main clause</u>
1/ hiện tại đơn	h/tại đơn (sự thật, thói quen)
2/ hiện tại đơn	can / may/ must + V (bare-inf)
3/ h/tại đơn	mệnh lệnh (<i>V/ don't + V</i>)
4/ HTĐ / HTHT	TL đơn

- EX:**
- I usually **have** a headache if I stay up late. (1)
 - If you are in a hurry you **can use** my car. (2)
 - If you meet Mary , **tell** her to phone me. (3)
 - I'll come back later if you **are working** now. (4)
 - I'll post the letter for you if you **have finished** it. (4)

❖ **UNLESS = IF - - - NOT**

EX 1:

If she doesn't get up early, she will be late for class.

↳ Unless she gets up early she will be late for class.

EX 2:

If the weather is clear tomorrow, we will go camping.

↳ Unless the weather is clear tomorrow, we won't go camping.

❖ **OR/ OR ELSE/ OTHERWISE:**

EX 1:

Study harder *or* you will fail the exam.

↳ Unless you study harder, you will fail the exam.

EX 2:

You must water these plants regularly *or* they will die.

↳ If you don't water these plants regularly, they will die.

↳ Unless you water these plants regularly, they will die.

II/ TYPE II: PRESENT UNREAL CONDITION : (đ/k không có thật ở hiện tại/ T.Lai)

<u>If – clause</u>	<u>Main clause</u>
Simple past (quá khứ đơn) (Past progressive) (QKTD)	would could might } + V (bare inf.)

- EX:**
- If I **were** you , I **would buy** that car.
 - I **could phone** Ann if I **knew** her number.
 - If our uncle **weren't working** now, he **might help** us.

III/ TYPE III: PAST UNREAL CONDITION : (đ/k không có thật ở quá khứ)

<u>If – clause</u>	<u>Main clause</u>
Past perfect (qkht) (had + Ved/ V3)	would
Past perfect progressive (QKHTTD) (had+ been+ V-ing)	could
	might
	} + have + Ved/ V ₃

EX: - If you **had studied** hard you **wouldn't have failed** the exam.
- **Would** you **have come** to visit me if you **had had** free time?

IV. Mixed Type: ĐK HỖN HỢP

1/

<u>If – clause</u>	<u>Main clause</u>
Past perfect (qkht) (had + Ved/ V3)	would
	could
	might
	} + V (bare inf.)

EX: If I hadn't stayed up late last night, I wouldn't be tired now.

2/

<u>If – clause</u>	<u>Main clause</u>
Simple Past (QKĐ)	would
	could
	might
	} + have + Ved/ V ₃

Ex: If I spoke Japanese, I could have translated her message yesterday.

* ĐẢO NGỮ:

1/ Loại 1: Should + S + V (bare-inf) +....., S+ will/ can/ may + V (bare- inf)

Ex: If you see Tom, can you give him my message?
→ Should you see Tom, can you give him my message?

2/ Loại 2:

Were + S +,

Were + S + to V(bare) +...., } S + would/ could/ might + V (bare-inf)

Ex:

- If I were you, I would find another job.

↪ Were I you, I would find another job.

3/ Loại 3: Had + S + V_{3/ed} +, S + would/ could/ might + have + V_{3/ed}

Ex: If Alan had asked me, I would have helped him.

↪ Had Alan asked me, I would have helped him.

NOTE: Phủ định đặt “NOT” sau chủ từ

Ex: Were she not ill, she would help us.

Ex: Had he not driven so fast, he wouldn't have had an accident.

